

CENTRE FOR DISASTER RISK REDUCTION Islamic University of Science and Technology

Do's and Don'ts For Earthquakes

Earthquakes can be terrifying, but knowing what to do can significantly increase your chances of staying safe.

Before an Earthquake (Preparation): Do:

- Secure heavy furniture and appliances to walls.
- Store heavy items on lower shelves.
- Create an emergency supply kit (water, food, first-aid, flashlight, radio).
- Develop a family emergency plan and practice it.
- · Learn first aid and CPR.
- Know how to shut off gas, water, and electricity.
- Reinforce or retrofit your home if it's in an earthquake-prone area.

Don't:

- Don't neglect to prepare because you think "it won't happen here."
- Don't leave heavy objects unsecured on high shelves.



During an Earthquake (Action):

Do:

If indoors:

- "Drop, cover, and hold on."
- · Get under a sturdy table or desk.
- Stay away from windows and glass.
- If no table is available, crouch in an inside corner.

If outdoors:

 Move to an open area away from buildings, power lines, and trees.

If in a vehicle:

 Pull over to a safe location and stay in the vehicle.

Don't:

- Don't run outside during the shaking.
- Don't use elevators.
- Don't stand under doorways unless they are strongly supported.

After an Earthquake (Recovery):

Do:

- Expect aftershocks.
- Check for injuries and provide first aid.
- · Check for gas leaks and turn off the gas if necessary.
- Listen to a battery-powered radio for emergency information.
- Stay away from damaged buildings.
- Be aware of fallen power lines.

Don't:

- Don't use candles or open flames.
- Don't spread rumors.
- Don't enter damaged buildings until they have been declared safe.
- Don't use the phone except for emergency calls