

First Year
Syllabus
of
B.Tech Electronics and Communication Engineering



Department Of
Electronics and Communication Engineering

ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
AWANTIPORA, J&K, INDIA-192122

Vetted Course Outline and Syllabus for B. Tech. (First Year), 2018 Onwards
Semester-I

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Hours Per Week			Total Contact Hours	Credits
			L	T	P		
1.	PHY101C	Physics	4	0	0	4	4
2.	CHM101C	Chemistry	4	0	0	4	4
3.	MTH103C	Mathematics-I	3	0	0	3	3
4.	MEC150C	Workshop Practices	1	0	4	5	3
5.	ELE150C	Basic Electrical Engineering	3	0	0	3	3
6.	-	Induction program	-	-	-		
Total Credits							20

Semester-II

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Hours Per Week			Total Contact Hours	Credits
			L	T	P		
1.	CIV150C	Engineering Mechanics	3	0	0	3	3
2.	MTH153C	Mathematics –II	4	0	0	4	4
3.	CSE150F	Programming for Problem Solving	3	0	0	3	3
4.	BIO101F	Environmental Science	3	0	0	3	3
5.	MEC101C	Engineering Graphics and Design	1	0	4	5	3
6.	CSE151F	Programming Lab	0	0	2	2	1
7.	PHY150C	Physics Lab	0	0	2	2	1
8.	CHM150C	Chemistry Lab	0	0	2	2	1

Total Credits	19
----------------------	-----------

PHY101C

Physics

4-0-0

Vectors: Vector Analysis, Rotation of coordinate axis and Transformation of vectors, Gradient of scalar field, divergence and curl of vector field in Cartesian, Spherical polar and Cylindrical Coordinate systems, line, surface & volume integrals, Gauss's divergence theorem, Stokes's theorem.

Mechanics: Newton's laws of motion, rigid body, centre of mass, conservation of linear momentum, moment of inertia, conservation of angular momentum, Central forces, Keplers laws for planetary motion.

SHM, Damped, undamped and forced Oscillations (no derivation): Equation of motion, solution, amplitude resonance, velocity resonance, quality factor.

Special theory of Relativity: Frame of reference, Michelson-Morley experiment, Galilian transformations, basic postulates of special relativity, Lorentz transformations, length contraction and time dilation, mass energy relation.

Optics: Electromagnetic theory of light, Interference: Conditions for Interference of light, Young's double slit experiment, Newton's rings, diffraction: Single Slit diffraction pattern, Diffraction grating, Grating spectra, Polarization: Malus Law, Phenomena of double refraction.

Lasers: Properties of laser light, Main components of laser, absorption, spontaneous and stimulated emission, CW and pulsed lasers, Examples and applications: He-Ne laser, Ruby laser.

Quantum Theory: Need of Quantum theory, Photoelectric effect, Compton Effect, Heisenberg's uncertainty principle, de Broglie's hypothesis. Basic postulates of quantum mechanics, Wave function and its properties, Schrodinger's equation and its application to particle in 1-D box.

Nuclear physics: Structure of nucleus. Basic properties of nucleus (size, charge, and density), Binding energy, nuclear fission & fusion, Radioactivity, Gas detectors: GM counter.

Elementary Solid State Physics: Crystal lattice, Crystal structure, Unit cells, Miller Indices, Bravais lattice, Bragg's Law, Photographic crystal X-ray diffraction techniques, Laue's method. Free electron theory of metals, Classification of solids, formation of energy bands in metals, semiconductors and insulators, intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors.

Text Books/Reference Books:

1. Griffiths D. J., Introduction to electrodynamics, *Pearson Education (India)*.
2. Murray R. Spiegel, Schaum's Outline on Vector Analysis, *McGraw Hill Education India*.
3. Upadhaya J. C., Classical Mechanics, *Himalaya Publishing House*.
4. Ghatak A., Optics, *McGraw Hill Education India*.
5. Besier A., Mahajan S., Choudhary S. R., Concepts of Modern Physics, *McGraw Hill Education India*.
6. Omar M. A., Elementary Solid State Physics, *Prentice Hall of India*.

Chemical Thermodynamics: Introduction and Importance, First Law of Thermodynamics, Work done in Isothermal and Adiabatic Conditions, Heat capacities, Relation between C_p and C_v relations, Second Law of Thermodynamics, Concept of Entropy, Carnot engine, Gibbs free energy. Free Energy Changes as Criteria of Reversible and Irreversible process, Gibbs-Helmholtz's equation, Clausius-Clapeyron equation

Electro-Chemistry and Corrosion: Introduction, Conductivity of Electrolytes, Kohlrausch's Law of Independent Migration of Ions and its Application, Debye Huckel Theory of Strong Electrolytes. Electrochemical cells, Electrode-Potential, Standard Electrode Potential, Fuel Cells, Batteries, Introduction, Effects of Corrosion, Dry Corrosion and Wet Corrosion, mechanisms, Types of Corrosion (Pitting Corrosion, Crevice Corrosion, Galvanic Corrosion and Stress corrosion), Factors Effecting Corrosion (Nature of the Metal and Nature of the Environment), Corrosion Protection and Inhibition (Cathodic Protection, Anodic Protection, Protective Coatings)

Nano-Technology and Polymers: Nanoscale and Its Significance, Properties at Nanoscale: Optical, Electrical, and Magnetic. General Methods of Preparation of Nanomaterials viz Top Down (Ball Milling, Lithography) and Bottom up Methods (Sol-Gel, Solution Based Method), Advantages of Polymers over other Engineering Materials, Functionality, Degree of Polymerization, Concept of Molecular Weight, Polymerization (Addition, Condensation and Copolymerization), Polymerization Techniques (Bulk, Solution, Suspension and Emulsion polymerizations), Preparation, Properties and Engineering application of some Important Polymers, Polythene (LDPE and HDPE), Polyvinyl Chloride, Polystyrene, Teflon, Phenol Formaldehyde, urea-formaldehyde resin

Lubricants: Introduction, Function of Lubricants, Mechanism of Lubrication, Classification of Lubricants (Liquid, Semisolid, Solid), Properties of Lubricants (Flash Point and Fire Point, Viscosity, Aniline Point Acid value)

Instrumental Techniques: Introduction, Advantages and Disadvantages of Instrumental and Non-Instrumental Methods, Electromagnetic Radiation, Electromagnetic Spectrum, Light Absorption (Beers-Lambert Law) UV-Vis spectroscopy (Types of Transition, Chromophors, Auxo-chromes and Applications), Infrared Spectroscopy (Modes of vibration, IR bands corresponding to different functional groups and Applications), Nuclear Magnetic Resonance: Principle, shielding mechanism, chemical shift, number of Signals, Application of Nuclear Magnetic Resonance to Simple Organic Molecules.

Text Books/Reference Books:

1. Chemistry in Engineering and Technology Volumes I & II, J. Kuriacose, R. Rajaram, 2001, *TMH publishing company Limited, New Delhi.*
2. Engineering Chemistry, P.C. Jain, 16th Edition, *Dhanpat Rai & Sons, Nai Sarak; New Delhi.*
3. Chemistry of Engineering Materials, C.V. Agarwal, 9th Edition.
4. Chemistry in Engineering, L. A. Munro, 1964, *Prentice Hall, New York.*
5. Applied Chemistry for Engineers, R. M. E. Diamant, 3rd Revised Edition, *Pitman Publishing.*
6. Principles of Physical Chemistry – Puri, Sharma and Pathania, 2017, 4th Edition, *Vishal Publishing Co.*
7. Physical Chemistry by Peter Atkins, Julio de Paula, 8th Edition, 2006, *WH Freeman.*
8. Concise Inorganic Chemistry by J.D. Lee, 5th Edition, 2008, *Oxford University Press.*

9. Electrochemistry and Corrosion Science by N. Perez, 2nd Edition, 2016, *Springer*.
10. Polymer Science, V.R. Goowriker, N.V Viswanathan and Jayadev Sreedhar, 2nd Edition, 2015, *New Age International Publishers*.
11. Nanotechnology Fundamentals and Applications, Manasi Karkare, Rajni Bahuguna, 2013, *JK international*.
12. Nanotechnology Importance And Application, Fulekar, 2010, *K International Publishing House*.

Brief Review of Differential Calculus: Limit, continuity and differentiability of functions of several variables, Chain rule, Jacobi theorem. Taylor's theorem of one and two variables, extrema of functions, two or more variables using method of Lagrange's multipliers.

Ordinary Differential Equations: Exact ordinary differential equations and Ordinary differential equations reducible to exact differential equations. Linear differential equations and equations reducible to linear form. Linear Differential equations of second and higher order with constant and variable coefficients. Applications of ordinary differential equations. Series solution of differential equations.

Vector Spaces: Linear dependence of vectors, Basis and Dimensions; Linear Transformations (maps), Range and Kernel of a linear map, Rank and Nullity, Inverse of a linear transformation, Rank-Nullity Theorem, Composition of Linear maps, Matrix associated with a linear map.

Algebraic Equations, Elements of the theory of polynomial equations. Fundamental theorem of Algebra, Relation between the roots and the coefficients of an equation, Solution of cubic & bi-quadratic equations.

Text Books:

1. Shanti Narayan, Differential calculus, *S. Chand & Sons*.
2. J. W. Brown, R. V. Churchill, Complex variables and Applications, *McGraw Hill Education India*.
3. Raisinghania M. D., Ordinary and Partial Differential equation, *S. Chand & Sons*.
4. Kreyszig I., Advanced Engineering Mathematics, *John Wiley & Sons*.

Reference Books:

1. James Stewart, Calculus, *Early Transcendentals*.
2. Bali N. P., A text Book on Engineering Mathematics, *Luxmi Publications*.
3. Jain R.K., Iyengar S. R. K., Advanced Engineering Mathematics, *Narosa Publications*.
4. Hoffmann & Kunze, Linear Algebra, *Prentice Hall of India*.
5. Piaggio H. T., Differential equations and its applications, *Prentice Hall of India*.
6. Sastry, Engineering mathematics Vol I-II, *Prentice Hall of India*.

Introduction to Environmental Science: Scope and importance, Public Environmental awareness and methods of its propagation, Consumerism and Green Consumerism. Environmental issues, Environmental Ethics-Anthropocentrism and Ecocentrism.

Introduction to Ecosystem and Ecology: Types of Ecosystems, Structure of an Eco system-biotic and abiotic components, Food chain and Food Web, Ecological Pyramids; Ecological Succession, Energy flow in an ecosystem, Major World Ecosystems and their characteristics.

Natural resources: Classification and their conservation; Biodiversity-Definition, values and threats to biodiversity; Classification of species as per IUCN; Hot Spots of Biodiversity. Conservation approaches – *In-Situ* and *Ex-Situ* conservation; Alternatives to conventional developmental approaches – Sustainable Development.

Introduction to global climate change: Greenhouse effect, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion. Definition, Cause, effects and control measures of Air pollution, water pollution, soil pollution, noise pollution, thermal pollution and Solid waste pollution.

Field work (Field work equal to 5 lecture hours), Visit to a local area to document environmental assets river/forest/grassland/hill/mountain. Visit to a local polluted site-Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural. Study of common plants, insects, birds. Study of simple ecosystems-pond, river, hill slopes, etc.

Text Books/Reference Books:

1. Ecology and Environment, P. D. Sharma, *Rastogi Publications*.
2. Environmental Science Towards a Sustainable Future, Nebel and Wright, *Prentice Hall of India*.
3. Environmental Studies, Erach Barucha, *Oxford Publications*.
4. Environmental Studies From Crises to Cure authored, R. Rajagopalan, *Oxford University Press*.
5. Environmental Management by Oberoi, *Excel Books*.
6. Principles of Environmental Science: Inquiry & Applications, William Cunningham & Mary Cunningham, *Tata McGraw Hill*.
7. Perspectives of environmental studies, A. P. Kaushik and C.P. Kaushik, *New Age International Publications*.

Introduction: Principles of Engineering Graphics; Orthographic Projection; Descriptive Geometry; Drawing Principles; Isometric Projection; Surface Development; Perspective; Reading a Drawing; Sectional Views; Dimensioning & Tolerances; True Length, Angle; intersection, Shortest Distance, Drawing instruments, lettering, Conic sections; Cycloid, Epicycloid, Hypocycloid and Involute; Scales.

Orthographic Projections: Principles of Orthographic Projections, Conventions, Projections of Points and lines inclined to both planes; Projections of planes inclined Planes, Auxiliary Planes;

Projections of Solids: Auxiliary Views; Draw simple annotation, dimensioning and scaling. Floor plans that include: windows, doors, and fixtures such as WC, bath, sink, shower, etc.

Sections of Solids: Prism, Cylinder, Pyramid, Cone, Auxiliary Views; Development of surfaces; sectional orthographic views, objects from industry and dwellings.

Isometric Projections: Principles of Isometric projection, Isometric Scale, Isometric Views, Conventions; Isometric Views of lines, Planes, Simple and compound Solids; Conversion of Isometric Views to Orthographic Views and Vice-versa

Overview of Computer Graphics: Computer technologies, CAD software, the Menu System, Toolbars, Standard, Object Properties, Draw, Modify and Dimension, Drawing Area (Background, Crosshairs, Coordinate System), Dialog boxes and windows, Shortcut menus, Different commands used in CAD, Isometric Views of lines, Planes, Simple and compound Solids.

Customisation & CAD Drawing: Set up of the drawing page and the printer, including scale settings, Setting up of units and drawing limits; ISO and ANSI standards for coordinate dimensioning and tolerancing; Orthographic constraints.

Text Books:

1. Gill P. S., Engineering Drawing, *S. K. Kataria and sons.*
2. Bhatt N. D., Engineering Drawing, *Charotar Book Stall.*
3. James D. Bethune, Engineering Graphics with Auto CADD, *Pearson Education.*

Reference Books:

1. Shah M. B., Rana B. C., Engineering Drawing and Computer Graphics, *Pearson Education.*
2. Agrawal B., Agrawal C. M., Engineering Graphics, *TMH Publication.*

Vocabulary Building: The concept of Word Formation, Root words from foreign languages and their use in English, Acquaintance with prefixes and suffixes from foreign languages in English to form derivatives, Synonyms, antonyms, and standard abbreviations.

Basic Writing Skills, Sentence Structures, Use of phrases and clauses in sentences, Importance of proper punctuation, Creating coherence, Organizing principles of paragraphs in documents, Techniques for writing precisely.

Identifying Common Errors in Writing: Subject-verb agreement, Noun-pronoun agreement, Misplaced modifiers, Articles, Prepositions, Redundancies, Clichés.

Nature and Style of sensible Writing: Describing, Defining, Classifying, Providing examples or evidence, Writing introduction and conclusion

Writing Practices: Comprehension, Précis Writing, Essay Writing.

Oral Communication: (This unit involves interactive practice sessions in Language Lab): Listening Comprehension, Pronunciation, Intonation, Stress and Rhythm, Common Everyday Situations: Conversations and Dialogues, Communication at Workplace, Interviews, Formal Presentations

Text Books/Reference Books:

1. Michael Swan, Practical English Usage, *OUP, 1995*.
2. Wood F. T., Remedial English Grammar, *Macmillan, 2007*.
3. William Zinsser, On Writing Well, *Harper Resource Book, 2001*.
4. Liz Hamp-Lyons and Ben Heasley, Study Writing, *Cambridge University Press, 2006*.
5. Sanjay Kumar and Pushp Lata, Communication Skills, *Oxford University Press, 2011*.
6. Exercises in Spoken English. Parts. I-III. CIEFL, Hyderabad, *Oxford University Press*.

Force Systems: Basic concepts, equilibrium of rigid bodies, system of forces, coplanar concurrent forces, components in space, resultants, moment of forces and its application, couples and resultant of force system, equilibrium of system of forces, free body diagrams, equations of equilibrium of coplanar systems and spatial systems, static indeterminacy.

Centroid and Second Moment of Area: Centroid of simple figures from first principle, centroid of composite sections; Area moment of Inertia, Moment of Inertia of plane sections from first principles, theorems of moment of inertia, moment of inertia of standard sections and composite sections.

Basic Structural Analysis: Equilibrium of deformable bodies, external and internal forces, stresses and strains in bars, basic introduction to beams, shear force and bending moment in simple beams, basic introduction to torsion, and analysis of trusses using method of joints.

Friction: Types of friction, limiting friction, dry friction, laws of friction, static and dynamic friction; motion of bodies, wedge friction, screw jack, friction clutches and brakes.

Centre of Gravity and Moment of Inertia: Centre of gravity and its implications; Mass moment of inertia, Moment of inertia of Cylinder, Cone, Sphere, etc.

Fundamentals of Dynamics: Kinematics and Kinetics of particles in rectilinear and curvilinear motion; Kinematics and Kinetics of Rigid bodies, types of motion, instantaneous centre of rotation in plane motion, D'Alembert's principle and its applications in plane motion and connected bodies, Work Energy principle, Impulse-Momentum principle, Impact.

Text Books:

1. Irving H. Shames, Engineering Mechanics, *Prentice Hall India, New Delhi.*
2. R. C. Hibbler, Engineering Mechanics: Principles of Statics and Dynamics, *Pearson Education.*

Reference Books:

1. F. P. Beer, E. R. Johnston, Vector Mechanics for Engineers, Vol I & Vol II, *McGraw Hill Education (India).*
2. Andy Ruina and Rudra Pratap, Introduction to Statics and Dynamics, *Oxford University Press.*
3. Shanes and Rao, Engineering Mechanics, *Pearson Education.*
4. Hibler and Gupta, Engineering Mechanics (Statics, Dynamics), *Pearson Education.*
5. Bansal R. K., A Text Book of Engineering Mechanics, *Laxmi Publications.*

Integral Calculus: Definite Integrals and their properties, Differential under the sign of integration. Double and triple integrals, Change of variables, Beta and Gamma functions, Fourier series.

Non-linear differential equation of first order, Simultaneous differential equation, Simultaneous differential equation of the form $dx/P = dy/Q = dz/R$. Partial differential equations of first order, Lagrange linear equation, Standard form, Charpit's Method to solve non-linear partial differential equation, Partial differential equations of second and higher order, Homogeneous Partial Differential equations with constant coefficients, Solutions by the method of separation of variables, heat flow equation, Wave equation.

Matrices: Eigen values and Eigen vectors of a matrix, Cayley-Hamilton Theorem, Symmetric, Skew-symmetric, Hermitian, skew-Hermitian, Orthogonal and unitary matrices and their properties, Diagonalization; Inner product spaces, Gram-Schmidt Orthogonalization.

Complex Variables: Differentiation, Cauchy-Riemann Equations, Analytic functions, Harmonic functions, elementary analytic functions (exponential, logarithmic and trigonometric) and their properties, Taylor's series and Laurent's series.

Text Books:

1. Kreyszig I., Advanced Engineering Mathematics, *John Wiley & Sons*.
2. Piaggio H. T., Differential equations and its applications, *H Prentice Hall of India*.
3. Raisinghania M. D., Ordinary and Partial Differential equation, *S. Chand & Sons*.

Reference Books:

1. James Stewart, Calculus, *Early Transcendentals*.
2. Hoffmann & Kunze, Linear Algebra, *Prentice Hall of India*.
3. Shanti Narayan, Integral Calculus by Shanty Narayan, *S. Chand & Sons*.
4. Greenberg, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, *Pearson education*.
5. Sastry, Engineering mathematics Vol I-II, *Prentice Hall of India*.

Introduction to Programming: Introduction to components of a computer system (disks, memory, processor, where a program is stored and executed, operating system, compilers etc. Idea of Algorithm: steps to solve logical and numerical problems. Representation of Algorithm: Flowchart/Pseudocode with examples. From algorithms to programs; source code, variables (with data types) variables and memory locations, Syntax and Logical Errors in compilation, object and executable code.

Branching, Loops, and Arrays: Arithmetic expressions and precedence, Conditional Branching and Loops, Writing and evaluation of conditionals and consequent branching, Iteration and loops. Arrays, Arrays (1-D, 2-D), Character arrays and Strings.

Algorithms, Order complexity and Functions: Basic Algorithms, Searching, Basic Sorting Algorithms (Bubble, Insertion and Selection), Finding roots of equations, notion of order of complexity through example programs (no formal definition required), Function, Functions (including using built in libraries), Parameter passing in functions, call by value, Passing arrays to functions: idea of call by reference.

Recursion: Recursion as a different way of solving problems. Example programs, such as Finding Factorial, Fibonacci series, Ackerman function etc. Quick sort or Merge sort, Structure, Structures, Defining structures and Array of Structures.

Pointers: Idea of pointers, Defining pointers, Use of Pointers in self-referential structures, notion of linked list (no implementation), File handling.

Text Books:

1. E. Balaguruswamy, Programming in ANSI C, *McGraw Hill Education India*.
2. Yashavant Kanetkar, Let Us C, *BPB Publications*

Reference Books:

1. Gottfried, Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, *McGraw Hill Education India*.
2. Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, The C Programming Language, *Prentice Hall of India*.

(i) Lectures and Videos

1. Manufacturing Methods- casting, forming, machining, joining, advanced manufacturing methods.
2. CNC machining, Additive manufacturing.
3. Fitting operations & power tools.
4. Electrical & Electronics.
5. Carpentry.
6. Plastic moulding, glass cutting.
7. Metal casting.
8. Welding (arc welding & gas welding), brazing.

(ii) Workshop Practice

1. Machine shop
2. Fitting shop
3. Carpentry
4. Electrical & Electronics
5. Welding shop (Arc welding, gas welding)
6. Casting
7. Smithy Shop

Text Books:

1. Hajra Choudhury S.K., Hajra Choudhury A.K. and Nirjhar Roy S.K., Elements of Workshop Technology, Vol. I 2008 and Vol. II 2010, *Media promoters and publishers private limited, Mumbai.*
2. Kalpakjian S. And Steven S. Schmid, Manufacturing Engineering and Technology, 4th edition, *Pearson Education India Edition, 2002.*

Reference Books:

1. Gowri P. Hariharan and A. Suresh Babu, Manufacturing Technology – I, *Pearson Education, 2008.*
2. Roy A. Lindberg, Processes and Materials of Manufacture, 4th edition, *Prentice Hall India, 1998.*
3. Rao P.N., Manufacturing Technology, Vol. I and Vol. II, *Tata McGraw Hill House, 2017.*

DC Circuits: Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), voltage and current sources, Kirchoff current and voltage laws, analysis of simple circuits with dc excitation. Superposition, Thevenin and Norton Theorems.

AC Circuits: Representation of sinusoidal waveforms, peak and rms values, phasor representation, real power, reactive power, apparent power, power factor. Analysis of single-phase ac circuits, resonance in series and parallel RLC circuits. Three phase balanced circuits, voltage and current relations in star and delta connections.

Transformers: Magnetic materials, BH characteristics, ideal and practical transformer, equivalent circuit, losses in transformers, regulation and efficiency. Three-phase transformer connections.

Electrical Machines: Generation of rotating magnetic fields. Construction and working of a three-phase induction motor. Significance of torque-slip characteristic. Starting of induction motor. Construction, working, torque-speed characteristic of separately excited dc motor. Construction and working of synchronous generators.

Electrical Installations: Components of LT Switchgear: Switch Fuse Unit (SFU), MCB, ELCB, MCCB, Types of Wires and Cables, Earthing. Types of Batteries, Important Characteristics for Batteries.

Text Books:

1. D. P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, Basic Electrical Engineering, *Tata McGraw Hill*, 2010.
2. D. C. Kulshreshtha, Basic Electrical Engineering, *McGraw Hill*, 2009.
3. V. D. Toro, Electrical Engineering Fundamentals, *Prentice Hall India*, 1989.

Reference Books:

1. E. Hughes, Electrical and Electronics Technology, *Pearson*, 2010.
2. Charles K. Alexander, Mathew N. O. Sadiku, Fundamentals of Electric circuits, *McGraw Hill*,
3. Jack E. Kemmerly William H. Hayt, Engineering Circuit Analysis, *McGraw Hill*, 2012.
4. L. S. Bobrow, Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, *Oxford University Press*, 2011.

List of Experiments

1. Familiarization with the programming environment
2. Simple computational problems using arithmetic expressions
3. Problems involving if-then-else structures
4. Iterative problems e.g., sum of series
5. 1D Array manipulation
6. Matrix problems, String operations
7. Simple functions
8. Programming for solving Numerical methods problems
9. Recursive functions
10. Pointers and structures
11. File operations

List of Experiments

1. To determine the value of e/m of an Electron by Thompson Method
2. To determine the value of Acceleration due to gravity(g) by using Bar Pendulum
3. To determine the value of Acceleration due to gravity(g) by using Kater's Reversible Pendulum
4. To determine the Young's Modulus of rigidity of rectangular Steel Bar by Bending of Beam Method.
5. To determine the Wavelength of Sodium Light by Newton's Rings.
6. To determine the Wavelength of Laser Source by Fresnel Biprism
7. To determine the frequency of AC by Melde's Method
8. To determine The Resolving Power of Telescope.
9. To study the moment of Inertia of a Fly Wheel
10. To determine the refractive index of Crown Glass Prism.
11. To determine the wavelength of Sodium Light by Plane diffraction Grating.
12. To study the characteristics of Zener Diode.
13. To determine the Wavelength of Prominent lines of Mercury Light by Plane Diffraction Grating.
14. To study the characteristics of PN Junction Diode (Forward Bias)
15. To verify Biot-Savart's Law by showing that magnetic field produced is directly proportional to the current passed in a coil.
16. To study the characteristics of G.M. Tube.
17. To determine Planck's constant by LED Method.
18. To verify Stefan's Law by Electrical method.
19. Determination of Modulus of rigidity by Maxwell's Needle
20. Determination of velocity of Sound by Standing Wave Method.
21. To study the Hall Effect:
 - (i) Determination of Hall Voltage and RH.
 - (ii) Determination of mobility of charge carriers and carrier concentration

List of Experiments

1. Basic Introduction on Solution Preparation, Concentration terms, Handling of Glass ware, Chemicals, Instruments: Precautions.
2. Determination of strength of NaOH solution by standardization of sodium hydroxide using Oxalic acid
3. To determine the acid value of a given mineral oil or vegetable oil.
4. To determine the moisture content of a given sample of coal.
5. To determine the Degree of dissociation of a weak acid by Conductometry.
6. Determination of the strength and pK_a value of the weak acid by titration with an alkali.
7. To determine the Aniline point of the given sample of a Lubricating oil.
8. Synthesis of the phenol formaldehyde resin.
9. To determine the temporary and permanent hardness of a sample of water by complexometric titration.
10. To determine the Alkalinity of the given sample of water.
11. Determination of the ion exchange capacity of cation exchange resin.

Demonstration Experiments

1. Determination of pH of different concentration of acid and bases by pH meter.
2. Spectrophotometer (concentration determination, wavelength maximum)

Text Books/Reference Books:

1. Laboratory Manual On Engineering Chemistry by S. K. Bhasin, S. Rani, 2009, *D R Publications*.
2. [J. B. Yadav](#), Advanced Practical Physical Chemistry.